

一味違うセンター語法・文法問題

動詞①

(1) It can be dangerous to () your skin to strong sunshine.

- ①impress ②compose ③express ④expose

(2) A:I promised to pick up Mr. Jones at the airport next week, but I don't know what he looks like. Can you tell me?"

B:Mr. Jones?... Well, if I remember correctly, he's a bit taller than average, and his hair is white, and he () glasses."

- ①is putting on ②is wearing ③puts on ④wears

(3) The catalog () that this year's model is slightly cheaper than last year's.

- ①says ②speaks ③talks ④tells

(4) Do you know that Jean has got a new job?"

"No, she () us nothing about it."

- ① said ② spoke ③ talked ④ told

(5) I was talked () buying a big car by my sister.

- ①about ②away from ③out of ④to

(6) Can you () the difference between beans and peas?

- ①make ②speak ③tell ④divide

(7) A: Ken was really angry with Tom.

B: Was he? How could you tell?

A: ()

B: Oh, really? I should've noticed that.

- ①Didn't you see how red his face got?
②He said I should say so.
③I told him to stay calm.
④Well, could I try to tell him ?

- (8) A: Doesn't that hang-gliding look exciting?
 B: Yes, but it's paragliding actually, not hang-gliding.
 A: ()
 B: Well, a hang-gliding has a frame like a large kite, while a paraglider is a special kind of parachute.
- ① How can you tell the difference?
 ② How do you know about paragliding?
 ③ Why do you know about hang-gliding?
 ④ Why do you tell the difference?
- (9) There's () what will happen to us tomorrow.
 ①no having told ②no telling ③not telling ④not to tell
- (10) I can't () that noise. It's driving me crazy.
 ① keep ② put up ③ stand ④ stay away
- (11) Your nose is ().
 ①going ②pushing ③running ④leaving
- (12) Even light smokers ()()()() than non-smokers.
 ①of ②developing ③run ④a higher risk ⑤lung cancer
- (13) I am afraid I am not prepared to () the risk of losing all my money.
 ① catch ② deal ③ put ④ take
- (14) You never seem to gain weight. How do you stay so slim?
 Just lucky, I guess. It () in the family.
 ①comes ②goes ③runs ④works
- (15) "Why did Jack quit his job?"
 "He wanted to () his dream of opening his own café."
 ①come true ②increase ③make sure ④realize
- (16) For their safety and the safety of others, drivers must () the traffic rules.
 ①observe ②overlook ③test ④violate

説明プリント

(1)

- ①impress : 感銘させる
- ②compose : 組み立てる、構成する
- ③express : 表現する
- ④expose : ~をさらす

「感銘を与えるような景色」: _____
「英作文」: _____
「英語にさらされる」: _____
「タバコに重税を課す」: _____

(2)

★【着る : wear と put on】

wear : 身につけている (状態)

put on : 身につける (動作)

He wears glasses.

(彼はふだんからメガネをしている)

He puts on glasses when he gets up.

(彼は起きるとメガネをかける)

★【注意 : 両方とも進行形でも使える】

e.g.1) He's wearing glasses today.

(あいつ今日はメガネをかけている)

e.g.2) She was putting on makeup when I entered her room

(部屋に入ったら、彼女は化粧をしていた)

⇒【ポイント】状態 or 動作? 一時的 or いつも?

練習 []内の単語と、wear あるいは put on を使って文章を完成させなさい。

なお、動詞は適宜適切な形にせよ。

(1) _____, if you are going out. It's cold outside. [your coat] (命令文)

(2) She is strange because she _____ even in winter. [sandal]

(3) He _____, and went down stairs. [his bathrobe]

(4) You _____ today!! You look cool!! What happened to you?
[jacket]

(5) Mary, what are you doing? We have to leave right now.
Wait for me! I _____ now. [makeup]

☆ 【知っ得】 If I remember correctly = _____

(3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9)

★ 【言う : say, speak, tell, talk】

say : 何かを言う

tell : 誰かに何かを伝える

speak : 言語音を出す

talk : 言語でやり取りする

Stay put. Now, say "cheese."

(じっとしてね。はい、チーズ)

I can tell you the quickest way to the station.

(駅への最短の道教えてあげるよ)

She speaks Chinese.

(彼女は中国語を話す)

We need to talk!!

(話し合わなくちゃ!)

★ 【A に～と言う : say, speak, tell, talk】

say to A that S V

tell A that S V

speak to A about

talk to A about

★ 【言う 系のイディオム】

違いが分かる : _____

説得して～させる : _____

説得して～やめさせる : _____

☆【知っ得】「説得する」： _____

練習 「彼を説得してその女と結婚するのをやめさせる」(3通り)

.....

.....

.....

(10)

★【耐える：stand と put up with】

練習 「あの音に耐えられない」(2通り)

.....

.....

☆【知っ得】with を含む表現

「A と関係がある」： _____

「A と関係がない」： _____

練習

(1) 「これは君に関係がある」 _____

(2) 「これは君に関係がない」 _____

(11) ~ (14)

run [動]

走る、(川が) 流れる、(会社を) 経営する、走らせる、鼻水が垂れる、危険を冒す、インクが落ちる、うんたらかたら.....

★【run の多義性：ある方向にズーっと動く/動かす】

She is running out of the room.

Her stocking ran again.

The river runs east.

Your nose is running

run a car

run a computer program

run a company

run a risk of losing my honor

【NOTE】

(15)

①come true : ~が実現する

②increase : 増加する

③make sure : 確かにする

④realize : ~を実現する

練習

(1) Our dreams will _____ someday.

(2) She has _____ a long-term dream

(3) _____ your seatbelt is properly fastened.

(16)

①observe : 観察する、遵守する

②overlook : 見渡す、監督する、見落とす、大目に見る

③test : 試す

④violate : ~に違反する

練習

(1)A : Do you want to smoke marijuana?

B : No. We are not supposed to _____ the law.

(2)For God's sake, please _____ my mistake this time.

(3) the room to _____ the sea 「オーシャンビューの部屋」

復習シート

感銘を与えるような景色	
英作文	
タバコに重税を課す	
彼はふだんからメガネをしている	
彼は今日はメガネをしている	
彼は起きるとメガネをかける	
部屋に入ったら、彼女は化粧をしていた	
彼を説得してその女と結婚するのをやめさせる（3通り）	
あの音に耐えられない（2通り）	
これは君に関係がある	This
鼻水垂れてるで	Your nose
自分の名誉を失うリスクを犯す	r
私たちの夢はいつか叶うでしょう	Our dreams
長年の夢をかなえる	r
私たちは法を破るべきではない。	We are not supposed

自習シート

日本語	英語